**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hour \_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**4.3 (pages 83-86) Places & Terms** Write the letter of the term that matches the description.

**A. state B. nation C. democracy D. monarchy E. communism**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. a king, queen, or ruling family holds political power

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. citizens, or their elected representatives, hold political power

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. a group of people with a common culture living in a specific location

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. the government holds all or nearly all of the political power and means of

production

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. an independent unit occupying a specific area and controlling its internal and

external affairs.

**Extended Response** Briefly answer the following question in the space provided.

What specific benefits might a small, landlocked country gain by forming a military and economic alliance with a larger country on a nearby coast?

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**4.5 (pages 91-95) Places & Terms** Write the letter of the term that best matches the description.

**A. command economy B. market economy C. Gross National Product (GNP)**

**D. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) E. infrastructure**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1. a capitalistic system, in which the production of goods and services is determined

by demand from consumers

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. the total value of all goods and services produced within the boundaries of a nation

over a specified amount of time

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. the basic support systems needed to keep an economy going, such as

transportation, energy, and water

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. the total value of all goods and services produced by a nation’s businesses and

industries over a specified amount of time

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5. a planned economic system, in which the government usually owns the means for

producing goods and services, and determines rate and type of production

**Extended Response** Briefly answer the following question in the space provided.

What factors would be most likely to lead a business in a highly developed nation to build a factory in a less-developed nation?

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